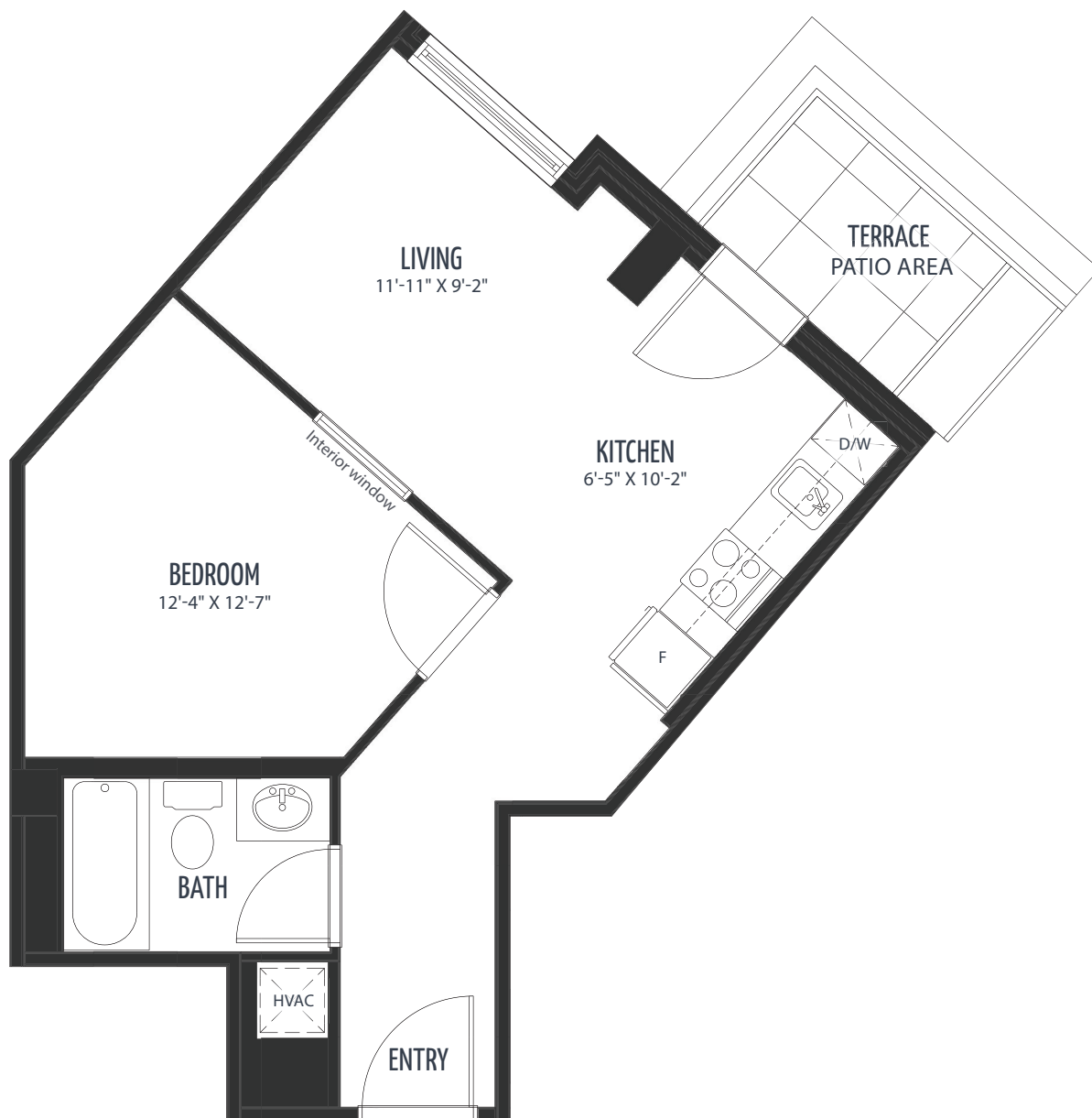




1 BED

512
484 Sq.Ft.

